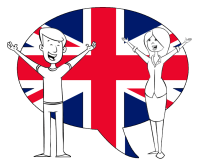


INGLÉS **PARA** PRINCIPIANTES

GRAMÁTICA A1-A2

MARCUSLANGUAGEACADEMY.COM

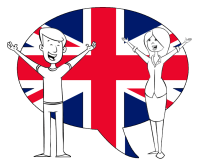




ÍNDICE



3	<u>ACENTUACIÓN - PALABRA + FRASE</u>	16	<u>PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - DO-HELPER</u>
4	<u>PRONUNCIACIÓN - ERRORES</u>	17	<u>PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - VERB TO BE</u>
5	<u>CONSTRUCCIÓN DE LA FRASE</u>	18	<u>PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - HELPER</u>
6	<u>PRONOMBRES</u>	19	<u>PASADO - PAST PROGRESSIVE</u>
7	<u>TIEMPO VERBALES DEL CURSO</u>	20	<u>PASADO - PRESENT PERFECT</u>
8	<u>PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT</u>	21	<u>FUTURO - GOING-TO-FUTURE</u>
9	<u>PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - DO-VERB</u>	22	<u>FUTURO - WILL-FUTURE</u>
10	<u>PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - DO-HELPER</u>	23	<u>EL IMPERATIVO</u>
11	<u>PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - VERB TO BE</u>	24	<u>PREGUNTAS + RESPUESTAS</u>
12	<u>PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - HELPER</u>	25	<u>PREPOSICIONES</u>
13	<u>PRESENTE - PRESENT PROGRESSIVE</u>	26	<u>ADJETIVOS</u>
14	<u>PASADO - SIMPLE PAST</u>	27	<u>RESUMEN - VERBOS</u>
15	<u>PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - DO-VERB</u>	28	<u>TODOS LOS VERBOS EN DETALLE</u>



ACENTUACIÓN - PALABRA + FRASE



PALABRA

Hay algunas reglas para la **acentuación de las palabras** para saber qué **sílaba** debe ser acentuada. Pero, por desgracia, las reglas son bastante complicadas.

Probablemente lo mejor es aprender de la experiencia.



Escucha atentamente el inglés hablado
y trata de desarrollar una **sensación** de la "música" del idioma.

Pero tenemos **dos pequeños consejos**:

1 - Una palabra sólo puede tener **una acentuación**.

Si oyes dos, entonces oyes dos palabras.

he^{llo}

2 - Sólo podemos acentuar **las vocales**, pero **no las consonantes**.

FRASE

La **acentuación de la frase** le da al idioma inglés su **ritmo**. La acentuación de la frase es el **énfasis** que se pone en **ciertas palabras** dentro de una frase.

La mayoría de las frases consisten en **dos tipos básicos de palabras** :

Palabras de contenido = Palabras clave de una frase

Las palabras importantes que llevan el significado/sentido de la frase.

Imagina que recibes este mensaje por telegrama:

park **car** **garage**

Gramaticalmente incorrecto, pero probablemente entiendas el mensaje.

Palabras de la estructura = palabras no muy importantes

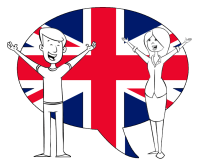
Palabras que hacen que la frase sea gramaticalmente correcta. Dan estructura.



	Park	my	car	in the	garage!
Can you	park	my	car	in the	garage?
Tiempo 1	beat	Tiempo 1	beat	Tiempo 1	beat

El tiempo entre **park** y **car**, y entre **car** y **garage** es el mismo.

Mantenemos un ritmo (**beat**) constante para las palabras acentuadas.



PRONUNCIACIÓN - ERRORES



¿Cuáles son los principales errores que debes evitar para tener una pronunciación perfecta?

La "w" inglesa siempre se pronuncia como en "¡wow!".



ERROR 1

Pronunciar los heterónimos de la misma manera

Palabras homónimas se escriben igual, pero tienen un significado diferente..

Por ejemplo, se escribe "read" para el presente y el pasado.

Sin embargo, la pronunciación es diferente.

Presente

I **read** the newspaper every day.

suena como una "i" larga como en rico

Pasado

I **read** a comic yesterday.

suena como una "e" corta como en resto

ERROR 2

Pronunciar cada vocal de una sola manera

Las vocales pueden ser complicadas, se pronuncian de manera diferente.

Por ejemplo, la pequeña vocal "o" tiene diferentes sonidos Vokal.

some

suena como "a" en samba

lose

suena como "u" en luz

home

suena como "o" en moto

ERROR 3

Pronunciar "TH" sólo de una manera

La sílaba inglesa "TH" tiene dos pronunciaciones diferentes.

"TH" puede ser **sonoro** (con la vibración de las cuerdas vocales) - **than**

o **afónico** (sin la vibración de las cuerdas vocales) - **path**

Sólo **coloca tu dedo en la garganta** y mira si puedes sentir alguna vibración.

ERROR 4

Pronunciar "-ed" (Simple Past) al final de los verbos

La pronunciación de "-ed" determina la terminación del infinitivo del verbo.

Infinitivo termina en "d" o "t"

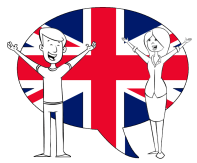
needed como "needid", started como "startid"

Infinitivo termina en "f", "k", "p", "s", "sh" o "ch"

asked como "askt", stopped como "stoppt"

Infinitivo termina en otra letra

sayed como "sayd", played como "playd"



CONSTRUCCIÓN DE LA FRASE

El **inglés se distingue** un poco **del español** en la estructura de las frases.

Tampoco es tan flexible, es decir, las **partes** no pueden intercambiarse libremente en la frase y, por lo tanto, **suelen tener su lugar fijo**.

La estructura de la frase sigue básicamente la regla "**sujeto - predicado (verbo) - objeto**" (**SPO**).

tiempo (enfaticado)	sujeto	adverbio de frecuencia	predicado	objeto indirecto	objeto directo	lugar	tiempo (no enfaticado)
	Ben	often	wants to buy	Lisa	ice cream	in the city	on Monday.
On Monday	Ben	often	wants to buy	Lisa	ice cream	in the city.	



Frases simples

- 1- Sujeto - predicado - objeto
- 2 - Lugar antes del tiempo
- 3 - El tiempo nunca entre el verbo y el objeto





PRONOMBRES

Pronombres personales

Existen en la forma de sujeto como un sustituto de un sujeto y luego en la forma de objeto como un sustituto de un objeto.



como sujeto de una frase		como objeto de una frase		
	I	yo	me	me
	you	tú	you	te
	he	él	him	lo, le
	she	ella	her	la, le
	it	ello	it	lo, la, le
	we	nosotros/as	us	nos
	you	vosotros/as	you	os
	they	ellos, ellas	them	los, las, les

We speak English.
Nosotros hablamos inglés.

Ben and Lisa help **us**.
Ben y Lisa nos ayudan.

Pronombres posesivos

son pronombres que indican posesión.
Pueden presentarse en dos formas diferentes en la frase:

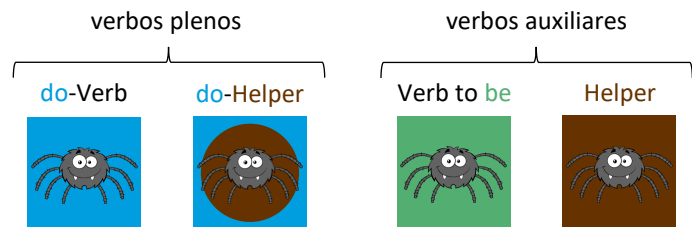
como adjetivo (atributivo)		como sustantivo (predicativo)		
	my	mi(s)	mine	mío(s)
	your	tu(s)	yours	tuyo(s)
	his	su(s) (de él)	his	suyo(s) (de él)
	her	su(s) (de ella)	hers	suyo(s) (de ella)
	its	su(s) (de ello)	its	suyo(s) (de ello)
	our	nuestro(s)	ours	nuestro(s)
	your	vuestro(s)	yours	vuestro(s)
	their	su(s) (de ellos)	theirs	suyo(s) (de ellos)

This is **my** car.
Este es mi coche.

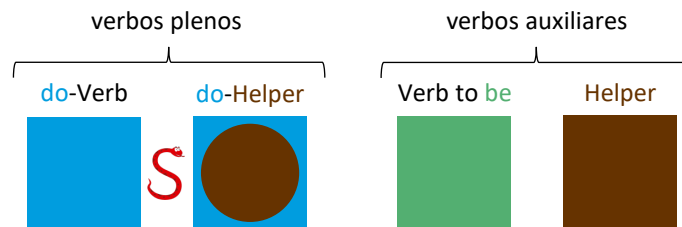
This is **mine**.
Esto es mío.



TIEMPO VERBALES DEL CURSO



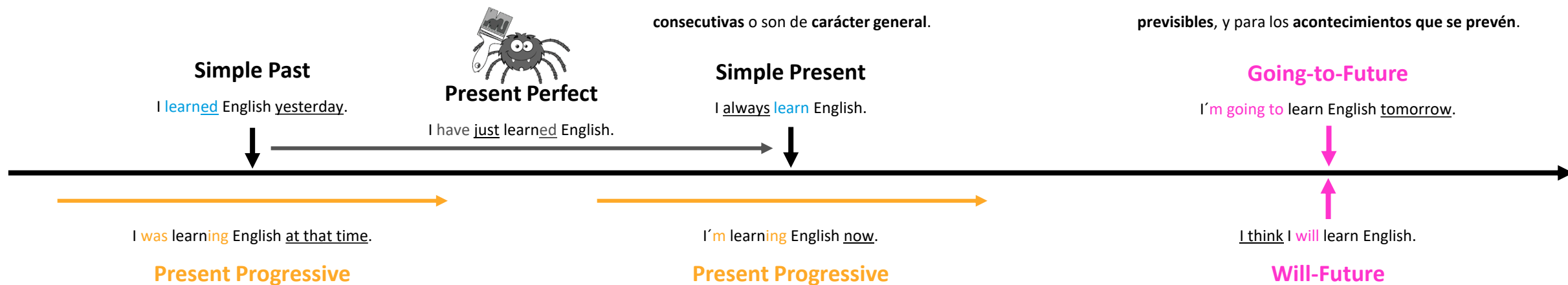
Con el **Simple Past**, puedes hablar de las **cosas del pasado** que ya **están terminadas**.



El **Simple Present** se utiliza para expresar **acciones en tiempo presente** que ocurren **regularmente** o **repetidamente**, son **consecutivas** o son de **carácter general**.



El **going-to-Future** se utiliza para los **acontecimientos e intenciones planificadas**, para los **acontecimientos** futuros y **previsibles**, y para los **acontecimientos** que se **prevén**.



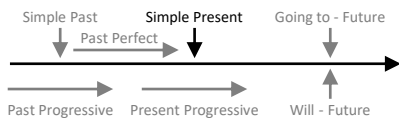
Con el **Past Progressive**, expresamos que **algo ocurrió** o **se hizo** en **un momento determinado del pasado**.



El **Present Progressive** (también llamado **Present Continuous**) se utiliza para describir lo que **está sucediendo en el momento**.



El **will-Future** se utiliza para las **decisiones espontáneas**, **acontecimientos futuros** (independientes de las propias decisiones), **suposiciones** y **promesas** sobre eventos en el futuro.



PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT

I always learn English.



El **Simple Present** se utiliza para expresar **acciones en tiempo presente** que ocurren **regularmente** o **repetidamente**, son **consecutivas** o son de **carácter general**.

En inglés, distinguimos entre los **verbos plenos** (necesitan "**DO**" para la pregunta y la negación) y los **verbos auxiliares** (no necesitan "**DO**").

Con los verbos plenos, hay "**DO-VERBS**" normales y "**DO-HELPERS**" (estos también se pueden usar como verbos modales, pero **siempre** se usa "**DO**").

Dividimos los verbos auxiliares en "**VERB TO BE**" (también existe como verbo pleno, pero **sin** "**DO**") y "**HELPERS**" (son los verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno).



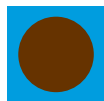
DO-VERB



to **learn**
aprender

VERBOS PLENOS

DO-HELPER



to **want**
querer

En ambos grupos se utilizan formas abreviadas.



VERB TO BE



to **be**
ser, estar

VERBOS AUXILIARES

HELPER

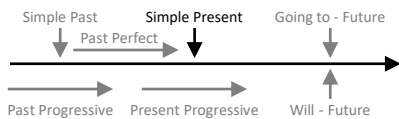


can
poder

Verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno:
can, could, may, might,
must, ought to, shall,
should, will, would

Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learn learns		I, you, we, they he, she, it	want wants		I you, we, they he, she, it	am are is	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	✂	I, you, we, they he, she, it	can	
Question pregunta	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learn ... ?	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	want ... ?	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	... ?		Can	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?
Negation negación	I, you, we, they he, she, it	do not don't does not doesn't	learn	I, you, we, they he, she, it	do not don't does not doesn't	want	I you, we, they he, she, it	am not are not aren't is not isn't	I'm not you're, we're, they're not he's, she's, it's not	✂	I, you, we, they he, she, it	can not can't	✂
Example ejemplo	I learn English. Yo aprendo inglés.	I don't learn English. Yo no aprendo inglés.		I want a book. Yo quiero un libro. verbo pleno – DO-VERB	I want to learn. Yo quiero aprender. verbo modal - DO-HELPER		I'm Ben. Yo soy Ben.		I'm not Tim. Yo no soy Tim.		I can learn English. Yo puedo aprender inglés.	I can't learn English. Yo no puedo aprender inglés.	





PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - Do-VERB



I always learn English.

El **Simple Present** se utiliza para expresar **acciones en tiempo presente** que ocurren **regularmente** o **repetidamente**, son **consecutivas** o son de **carácter general**.

En inglés, distinguimos entre los **verbos plenos** (necesitan "**DO**" para la pregunta y la negación) y los **verbos auxiliares** (**no** necesitan "**DO**").

Con los verbos plenos, hay "**DO-VERBS**" normales y "**DO-HELPERS**" (estos también se pueden usar como verbos modales, pero **siempre** se usa "**DO**").

Dividimos los verbos auxiliares en "**VERB TO BE**" (también existe como verbo pleno, pero **sin** "**DO**") y "**HELPERS**" (son los verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno).

DO-VERB

Los verbos plenos, a diferencia de los verbos auxiliares, se pueden usar solos en una frase.

VERBO PLENO
to **learn**
aprender



Simple Present presente simple		
I	learn	
you	learn	
he, she, it	learns	S
we	learn	
you	learn	
they	learn	

Simplificación

Simple Present presente simple		
I, you, we, they	learn	
he, she, it	learns	S

Question pregunta			
Do	I	learn ... ?	
Do	you	learn ... ?	
S Does	he, she, it	learn ... ?	
Do	we	learn ... ?	
Do	you	learn ... ?	
Do	they	learn ... ?	

Question
pregunta

Do	I, you, we, they	learn ... ?
S Does	he, she, it	learn ... ?

Negation negación			
I	do not	learn	
you	do not	learn	
S he, she, it	does not	learn	
we	do not	learn	
you	do not	learn	
they	do not	learn	

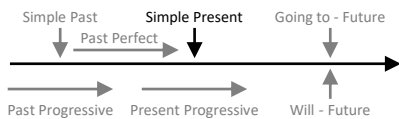
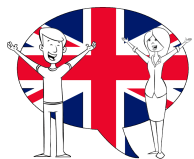
Negation
negación

I, you, we, they	do not don't	learn
S he, she, it	does not doesn't	learn

Negation - Contracted Form negación - forma abreviada			
I	don't	learn	
you	don't	learn	
S he, she, it	doesn't	learn	
we	don't	learn	
you	don't	learn	
they	don't	learn	



Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - Do-HELPER

I always want to learn English.



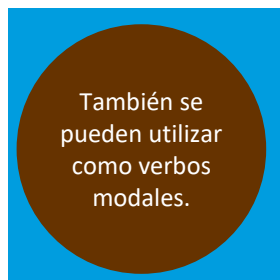
El **Simple Present** se utiliza para expresar **acciones en tiempo presente** que ocurren **regularmente** o **repetidamente**, son **consecutivas** o son de **carácter general**.

En inglés, distinguimos entre los **verbos plenos** (necesitan "**DO**" para la pregunta y la negación) y los **verbos auxiliares** (no necesitan "**DO**").

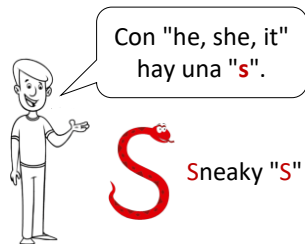
Con los verbos plenos, hay "**DO-VERBS**" normales y "**DO-HELPERS**" (estos también se pueden usar como verbos modales, pero **siempre** se usa "**DO**").

Dividimos los verbos auxiliares en "**VERB TO BE**" (también existe como verbo pleno, pero **sin** "**DO**") y "**HELPERS**" (son los verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno).

DO-HELPER



VERBO PLENO
to **want**
querer



Simple Present presente simple		
I	want	
you	want	
he, she, it	wants	S
we	want	
you	want	
they	want	

Simplificación

Simple Present presente simple		
I, you, we, they	want	
he, she, it	wants	S

Question pregunta			
Do	I	want ... ?	
Do	you	want ... ?	
S Does	he, she, it	want ... ?	
Do	we	want ... ?	
Do	you	want ... ?	
Do	they	want ... ?	

Question
pregunta

Do	I, you, we, they	want ... ?
S Does	he, she, it	want ... ?

Negation negación			
I	do not	want	
you	do not	want	
S he, she, it	does not	want	
we	do not	want	
you	do not	want	
they	do not	want	

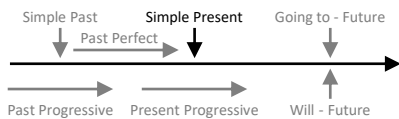
Negation
negación

I, you, we, they	do not don't	want
S he, she, it	does not doesn't	want

Negation - Contracted Form negación - forma abreviada			
I	don't	want	
you	don't	want	
S he, she, it	doesn't	want	
we	don't	want	
you	don't	want	
they	don't	want	



Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - VERB TO BE

I'm always a good student.



El **Simple Present** se utiliza para expresar **acciones en tiempo presente** que ocurren **regularmente** o **repetidamente**, son **consecutivas** o son de **carácter general**.

En inglés, distinguimos entre los **verbos plenos** (necesitan **"DO"** para la pregunta y la negación) y los **verbos auxiliares** (**no** necesitan **"DO"**).

Con los verbos plenos, hay **"DO-VERBS"** normales y **"DO-HELPERS"** (estos también se pueden usar como verbos modales, pero **siempre** se usa **"DO"**).

Dividimos los verbos auxiliares en **"VERB TO BE"** (también existe como verbo pleno, pero **sin** **"DO"**) y **"HELPERS"** (son los verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno).

VERB TO BE

El verbo "to be" en inglés puede ser tanto un verbo auxiliar como un verbo pleno (pero siempre sin "DO").

VERBO AUXILIAR
to be
ser, estar

Simple Present presente simple

I	am	I'm
you	are	you're
he, she, it	is	he's, she's, it's
we	are	we're
you	are	you're
they	are	they're

Simplificación

Simple Present presente simple

I	am	I'm
you, we, they	are	you're, we're, they're
he, she, it	is	he's, she's, it's

Question pregunta

Am	I	... ?
Are	you	... ?
Is	he, she, it	... ?
Are	we	... ?
Are	you	... ?
Are	they	... ?

Question pregunta

Am	I	
Are	you, we, they	... ?
Is	he, she, it	

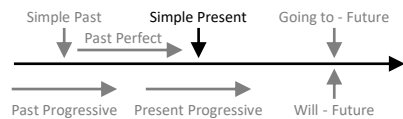
Negation negación

I	am not	I'm not
you	are not aren't	you're not
he, she, it	is not isn't	he's, she's, it's not
we	are not aren't	we're not
you	are not aren't	you're not
they	are not aren't	they're not

Negation negación

I	am not	I'm not
you, we, they	are not aren't	you're, we're, they're not
he, she, it	is not isn't	he's, she's, it's not

Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PRESENTE - SIMPLE PRESENT - HELPER

I **can** always learn.



El **Simple Present** se utiliza para expresar **acciones en tiempo presente** que ocurren **regularmente** o **repetidamente**, son **consecutivas** o son de **carácter general**.

En inglés, distinguimos entre los **verbos plenos** (necesitan "**DO**" para la pregunta y la negación) y los **verbos auxiliares** (no necesitan "**DO**").

Con los verbos plenos, hay "**DO-VERBS**" normales y "**DO-HELPERS**" (estos también se pueden usar como verbos modales, pero **siempre** se usa "**DO**").

Dividimos los verbos auxiliares en "**VERB TO BE**" (también existe como verbo pleno, pero **sin** "**DO**") y "**HELPERS**" (son los verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno).

HELPER

Verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno:

can, could, may, might, must, ought to, shall, should, will, would

VERBO AUXILIAR

can
poder

Simple Present presente simple

I	can
you	can
he, she, it	can
we	can
you	can
they	can

Simplificación

Simple Present presente simple

I, you, we, they	can
he, she, it	

Question pregunta

Can	I	... ?
Can	you	... ?
Can	he, she, it	... ?
Can	we	... ?
Can	you	... ?
Can	they	... ?

Question pregunta

Can	I, you, we, they	... ?
	he, she, it	

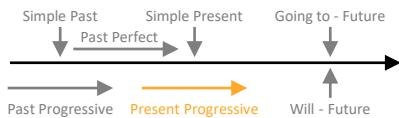
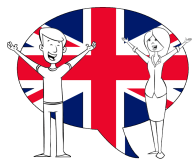
Negation negación

I	can not	can't
you	can not	can't
he, she, it	can not	can't
we	can not	can't
you	can not	can't
they	can not	can't

Negation negación

I, you, we, they	can not
he, she, it	can't

Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PRESENTE - PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

I'm learning English now.

ing



El **Present Progressive** (también llamado **Present Continuous**) se utiliza para describir lo que **está sucediendo en el momento**.

Se forma con el verbo "**to be**" más el **gerundio** (infinitivo del verbo + "**ing**").

"to be"

+

ing

Present Progressive
presente continuo

I	am	(not) learning
you	are	(not) learning
he, she, it	is	(not) learning
we	are	(not) learning
you	are	(not) learning
they	are	(not) learning

Simplificación

Present Progressive
presente continuo

I	am	
you, we, they	are	(not) learning
he, she, it	is	

Present Progressive
presente continuo

I'm	(not) learning
you're	(not) learning
he's, she's, it's	(not) learning
we're	(not) learning
you're	(not) learning
they're	(not) learning



Present Progressive
presente continuo

I'm	
you're, we're, they're	(not) learning
he's, she's, it's	

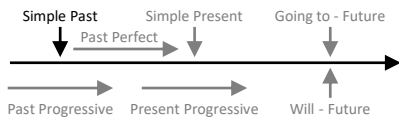
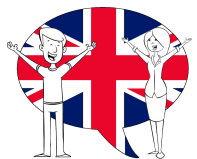


Question
pregunta

Am	I	learning ... ?
Are	you	learning ... ?
Is	he, she, it	learning ... ?
Are	we	learning ... ?
Are	you	learning ... ?
Are	they	learning ... ?

Question
pregunta

Am	I	
Are	you, we, they	learning ... ?
Is	he, she, it	



PASADO - SIMPLE PAST

I learned English yesterday.



Con el **Simple Past**, puedes hablar de las **cosas del pasado** que ya **están terminadas**.

Además de los **verbos regulares**, también hay **verbos irregulares**. En el **apéndice** encontrarás un **resumen con todos los verbos** del curso.

En la historia, la pequeña araña te recuerda el pasado.

Para los **verbos regulares**, el **Simple Past** se forma simplemente del **infinitivo** del verbo y la **terminación "-ed"**:

DO-VERB



to **learn**
aprender

VERBOS PLENOS

DO-HELPER



to **want**
querer

En ambos grupos se utilizan formas abreviadas.



VERB TO BE



to **be**
ser, estar

VERBOS AUXILIARES

HELPER

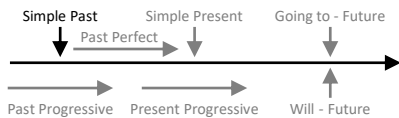


can
poder

Verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno:

can, could, may, might, must, ought to, shall, should, will, would

Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it learned	I, you, we, they he, she, it wanted	I, he, she, it you, we, they was were	I, you, we, they he, she, it could
Question pregunta	Did I, you, we, they he, she, it learn ... ?	Did I, you, we, they he, she, it want ... ?	Was Were I, he, she, it you, we, they ... ?	Could I, you, we, they he, she, it ... ?
Negation negación	I, you, we, they he, she, it did not learn didn't learn	I, you, we, they he, she, it did not want didn't want	I, he, she, it you, we, they was not wasn't were not weren't	I, you, we, they he, she, it could not couldn't
Example ejemplo	I learned English. I didn't learn English. Yo aprendí inglés. Yo no aprendí inglés.	I wanted a book. I wanted to learn . Yo quise un libro. Yo quise aprender. verbo pleno - DO-VERB verbo modal - DO-HELPER	I was Ben. I wasn't Tim. Yo era Ben. Yo no era Tim.	I could learn English. I couldn't learn English. Yo pude aprender inglés. Yo no pude aprender inglés.



PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - Do-VERB

I learned English yesterday.



Con el **Simple Past**, puedes hablar de las **cosas del pasado** que ya **están terminadas**.

Además de los **verbos regulares**, también hay **verbos irregulares**. En el **apéndice** encontrarás un **resumen con todos los verbos** del curso.

Para los **verbos regulares**, el **Simple Past** se forma simplemente del **infinitivo** del verbo y la **terminación "-ed"**:

DO-VERB

Los verbos plenos, a diferencia de los verbos auxiliares, se pueden usar solos en una frase.

VERBO PLENO
to learn
aprender

En la historia, la pequeña araña te recuerda el pasado.



Simple Past pasado simple

I	<u>learned</u>
you	<u>learned</u>
he, she, it	<u>learned</u>
we	<u>learned</u>
you	<u>learned</u>
they	<u>learned</u>

Simplificación

Simple Past pasado simple

I, you, we, they	<u>learned</u>
he, she, it	

Question pregunta

Did	I	<u>learn ... ?</u>
Did	you	<u>learn ... ?</u>
Did	he, she, it	<u>learn ... ?</u>
Did	we	<u>learn ... ?</u>
Did	you	<u>learn ... ?</u>
Did	they	<u>learn ... ?</u>

Question pregunta

Did	I, you, we, they	<u>learn ... ?</u>
	he, she, it	

Negation negación

I	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>
you	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>
he, she, it	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>
we	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>
you	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>
they	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>

Negation negación

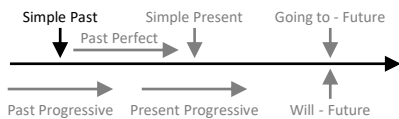
I, you, we, they	<u>did not</u>	<u>learn</u>
he, she, it	<u>didn't</u>	

Negation - Contracted Form negación - forma abreviada

I	<u>didn't</u>	<u>learn</u>
you	<u>didn't</u>	<u>learn</u>
he, she, it	<u>didn't</u>	<u>learn</u>
we	<u>didn't</u>	<u>learn</u>
you	<u>didn't</u>	<u>learn</u>
they	<u>didn't</u>	<u>learn</u>



Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - Do-HELPER

I **wanted to** learn English yesterday.

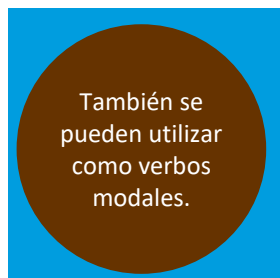


Con el **Simple Past**, puedes hablar de las **cosas del pasado** que ya **están terminadas**.

Además de los **verbos regulares**, también hay **verbos irregulares**. En el **apéndice** encontrarás un **resumen con todos los verbos** del curso.

Para los **verbos regulares**, el **Simple Past** se forma simplemente del **infinitivo** del verbo y la **terminación "-ed"**:

DO-HELPER



VERBO PLENO
to **want**
querer



Simple Past pasado simple		
I		wanted
you		wanted
he, she, it		wanted
we		wanted
you		wanted
they		wanted

Simplificación

Simple Past pasado simple		
I, you, we, they		wanted
he, she, it		

Question pregunta

Did	I	want ... ?
Did	you	want ... ?
Did	he, she, it	want ... ?
Did	we	want ... ?
Did	you	want ... ?
Did	they	want ... ?

Question pregunta

Did	I, you, we, they	want ... ?
	he, she, it	

Negation negación

I	did not	want
you	did not	want
he, she, it	did not	want
we	did not	want
you	did not	want
they	did not	want

Negation negación

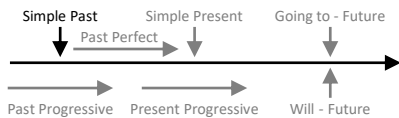
I, you, we, they	did not	want
he, she, it	didn't	

Negation - Contracted Form negación - forma abreviada

I	didn't	want
you	didn't	want
he, she, it	didn't	want
we	didn't	want
you	didn't	want
they	didn't	want



Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - VERB TO BE

I **was** a good student yesterday.



Con el **Simple Past**, puedes hablar de las **cosas del pasado** que ya **están terminadas**.

Además de los **verbos regulares**, también hay **verbos irregulares**. En el **apéndice** encontrarás un **resumen con todos los verbos** del curso.

El verbo "**to be**" tiene dos formas en el **Simple Past**, y son **irregulares: was y were**.

VERB TO BE

El verbo "to be" en inglés puede ser tanto un verbo auxiliar como un verbo pleno (pero siempre sin "DO").

VERBO AUXILIAR

to **be**

ser, estar

En la historia, la pequeña araña te recuerda el pasado.



Simple Past pasado simple

I	was
you	were
he, she, it	was
we	were
you	were
they	were

Simplificación

Simple Past pasado simple

I, he, she, it	was
you, we, they	were

Question pregunta

Was	I	... ?
Were	you	... ?
Was	he, she, it	... ?
Were	we	... ?
Were	you	... ?
Were	they	... ?

Question pregunta

Was	I, he, she, it	... ?
Were	you, we, they	

Negation negación

I	was not	wasn't
you	were not	weren't
he, she, it	was not	wasn't
we	were not	weren't
you	were not	weren't
they	were not	weren't

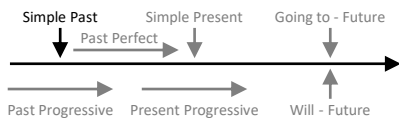
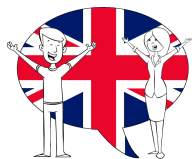


Negation negación

I, he, she, it	was not	wasn't
you, we, they	were not	weren't



Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PASADO - SIMPLE PAST - HELPER

I **could** learn English yesterday.



Con el **Simple Past**, puedes hablar de las **cosas del pasado** que ya **están terminadas**.

Además de los **verbos regulares**, también hay **verbos irregulares**. En el **apéndice** encontrarás un **resumen con todos los verbos** del curso.

El verbo "**can**" es **irregular** en el **Simple Past**, y tiene la siguiente forma: **could**

HELPER

Verbos modales que no existen como verbo pleno:

can, could, may, might, must, ought to, shall, should, will, would

VERBO AUXILIAR

can
poder

En la historia, la pequeña araña te recuerda el pasado.



Simple Past pasado simple

I	could
you	could
he, she, it	could
we	could
you	could
they	could

Simplificación

Simple Past pasado simple

I, you, we, they	could
he, she, it	

Question pregunta

Could	I	... ?
Could	you	... ?
Could	he, she, it	... ?
Could	we	... ?
Could	you	... ?
Could	they	... ?

Question pregunta

Could	I, you, we, they	... ?
	he, she, it	

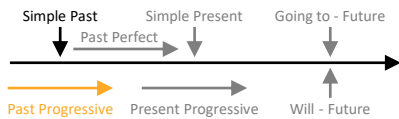
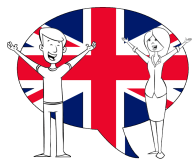
Negation negación

I	could not	couldn't
you	could not	couldn't
he, she, it	could not	couldn't
we	could not	couldn't
you	could not	couldn't
they	could not	couldn't

Negation negación

I, you, we, they	could not	couldn't
he, she, it		

Hay **formas abreviadas** en inglés, lo que significa que cortamos algo.



PASADO - PAST PROGRESSIVE

I **was** learning English **at** that time.



Con el **Past Progressive**, expresamos que **algo ocurrió** o **se hizo** en un momento determinado del pasado.

Se forma con el verbo "**to be**" en **Simple Past** más el **gerundio** (infinitivo del verbo + "**ing**").

"to be"

+



Past Progressive
pasado continuo

I	was	learning
you	were	learning
he, she, it	was	learning
we	were	learning
you	were	learning
they	were	learning

Simplificación

Past Progressive
pasado continuo

I, he, she, it	was	learning
you, we, they	were	

Negation
negación

I	was not	(wasn't)	learning
you	were not	(weren't)	learning
he, she, it	was not	(wasn't)	learning
we	were not	(weren't)	learning
you	were not	(weren't)	learning
they	were not	(weren't)	learning

Negation
negación

I, he, she, it	was not	(wasn't)	learning
you, we, they	were not	(weren't)	

Question
pregunta

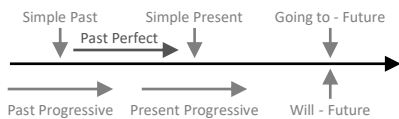
Was	I	learning ... ?
Were	you	learning ... ?
Was	he, she, it	learning ... ?
Were	we	learning ... ?
Were	you	learning ... ?
Were	they	learning ... ?

Question
pregunta

Was	I, he, she, it	learning ... ?
Were	you, we, they	

En la historia, la pequeña araña te recuerda el pasado.





PASADO - PRESENT PERFECT

I have just learned English.



S



El **Present Perfect** (presente perfecto) puede utilizarse para expresar que alguien **ha hecho** algo **hasta un punto determinado** o **no especificado** en el tiempo o que algo **ha sucedido**,

cuyo **efecto continúa hasta ahora**:

Nuestra pequeña araña convierte todo en gris y así todo es perfecto.

El **Present Perfect** se forma con **"have"** y el **participio** del verbo. Pero ten cuidado, **hay participios irregulares**.

Present Perfect
presente perfecto

I	have	(I've)	learn <u>ed</u>
you	have	(you've)	learn <u>ed</u>
he, she, it	has	(he's, she's, it's)	learn <u>ed</u>
we	have	(we've)	learn <u>ed</u>
you	have	(you've)	learn <u>ed</u>
they	have	(they've)	learn <u>ed</u>

Negation
negación

I	have not	(haven't)	learn <u>ed</u>
you	have not	(haven't)	learn <u>ed</u>
he, she, it	has not	(hasn't)	learn <u>ed</u>
we	have not	(haven't)	learn <u>ed</u>
you	have not	(haven't)	learn <u>ed</u>
they	have not	(haven't)	learn <u>ed</u>

Question
pregunta

Have	I	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?
Have	you	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?
Has	he, she, it	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?
Have	we	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?
Have	you	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?
Have	they	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?

Con "he, she, it"
hay una "s".

Sneaky "S"

Present Perfect
presente perfecto

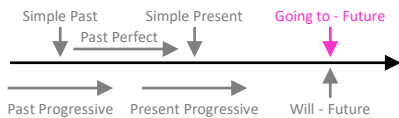
I, you, we, they	have	(I've, you've, we've, they've)	learn <u>ed</u>
he, she, it	has	(he's, she's, it's)	

Negation
negación

I, you, we, they	have not	(haven't)	learn <u>ed</u>
he, she, it	has not	(hasn't)	

Question
pregunta

Have	I, you, we, they	learn <u>ed</u> ... ?
Has	he, she, it	



FUTURO - GOING-TO-FUTURE

I'm going to learn English tomorrow.



El **going-to-Future** se utiliza para los **acontecimientos e intenciones planificadas**, para los **acontecimientos futuros y previsibles**, y para los **acontecimientos que se prevén**.

En la historia, la bola de cristal te recuerda el futuro.



Going-to-Future futuro con going-to

I	am	(I'm)	going to	learn
you	are	(you're)	going to	learn
he, she, it	is	(he's, she's, it's)	going to	learn
we	are	(we're)	going to	learn
you	are	(you're)	going to	learn
they	are	(they're)	going to	learn



Simplificación

Going-to-Future futuro con going-to

I	am	(I'm)		
you	are	(you're, we're, they're)	going to	learn
he, she, it	is	(he's, she's, it's)		



Se forma con (to) **be + going to + infinitivo** del verbo.

Negation negación

I	am	(I'm)	not going to	learn
you	are	(you're)	not going to	learn
he, she, it	is	(he's, she's, it's)	not going to	learn
we	are	(we're)	not going to	learn
you	are	(you're)	not going to	learn
they	are	(they're)	not going to	learn



Negation negación

I	am	(I'm)		
you, we, they	are	(you're, we're, they're)	not going to	learn
he, she, it	is	(he's, she's, it's)		



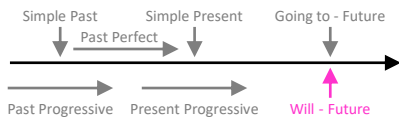
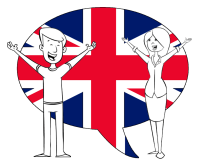
Question pregunta

Am	I	going to	learn ... ?
Are	you	going to	learn ... ?
Is	he, she, it	going to	learn ... ?
Are	we	going to	learn ... ?
Are	you	going to	learn ... ?
Are	they	going to	learn ... ?



Question pregunta

Am	I		
Are	you, we, they	going to	learn ... ?
Is	he, she, it		



FUTURO - WILL-FUTURE

I think I **will** learn English.



El **will-Future** se utiliza para las **decisiones espontáneas**, **acontecimientos futuros** (independientes de las propias decisiones), **suposiciones** y **promesas** sobre eventos en el futuro.

En la historia, la bola de cristal te recuerda el futuro.



Will-Future futuro con will

I	will	(I'll)	learn
you	will	(you'll)	learn
he, she, it	will	(he'll, she'll, it'll)	learn
we	will	(we'll)	learn
you	will	(you'll)	learn
they	will	(they'll)	learn



Simplificación

Will-Future futuro con will

I, you, we, they he, she, it	will	(I'll, you'll, we'll, they'll) (he'll, she'll, it'll)	learn
---------------------------------	-------------	--	-------



Es wird mit dem Hilfsverb **will** + **Infinitiv** vom Vollverb gebildet.

Negation negación

I	will not	(won't)	learn
you	will not	(won't)	learn
he, she, it	will not	(won't)	learn
we	will not	(won't)	learn
you	will not	(won't)	learn
they	will not	(won't)	learn



Negation negación

I, you, we, they he, she, it	will not	(won't)	learn
---------------------------------	-----------------	---------	-------



Question pregunta

Will	I	learn ... ?
Will	you	learn ... ?
Will	he, she, it	learn ... ?
Will	we	learn ... ?
Will	you	learn ... ?
Will	they	learn ... ?



Question pregunta

Will	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learn ... ?
-------------	---------------------------------	-------------



EL IMPERATIVO

Learn English, please.



El **imperativo** en inglés es bastante fácil de recordar, porque siempre corresponde al **infinitivo**.
Para facilitar aún más las cosas, **no hay distinción** entre **una orden a un grupo** o **a una persona**.
Simplemente es **siempre la forma infinitiva** del verbo que se utiliza.

Affirmative Imperative



Negative Imperative

Learn English, (please).

Don't learn English, (please).

Do not learn English, (please).

Drink water, (please).

Don't drink water, (please).

Do not drink water, (please).

Speak English, (please).

Don't speak English, (please).

Do not speak English, (please).



Normalmente no usas un signo de exclamación, sino un punto.
Y es más educado añadir "please".



PREGUNTAS + RESPUESTAS

Como en el español, hay preguntas **con** y **sin pronombres interrogativos** en inglés.

Normalmente hay que poner un **verbo auxiliar** **delante del sujeto** (normalmente "**do**", excepto "**to be**", que sólo se coloca delante del sujeto).

Cuando **preguntas por el sujeto**, **no** usas un **verbo auxiliar**. Sólo tienes que poner el **pronombre interrogativo donde el sujeto estaría** en la frase de la declaración.

con pronombre interrogativo			con pronombre interrogativo		
		respuesta			respuesta
Who?	Who <u>do</u> you help?	I help my students.	How?	How <u>do</u> you learn?	I learn alone.
¿A quién? (como objeto)	¿A quién ayudas?	Yo ayuda a mis estudiantes.	¿Cómo?	¿Cómo aprendes?	Yo aprendo solo.
Who?	Who learns ?	I learn.	Where?	Where <u>do</u> learn?	I learn online.
¿Quién? (como sujeto)	¿Quién aprende?	Yo aprendo.	¿Dónde?	¿Dónde aprendes?	Yo aprendo online.
What?	What <u>do</u> you learn?	I learn English.	When?	When <u>do</u> you learn?	I learn every day.
¿Qué? (como objeto)	¿Qué aprendes?	Yo aprendo inglés.	¿Cuándo?	¿Cuándo aprendes?	Yo aprendo cada día.
What?	What tastes good?	Soup tastes good.	Why?	Why <u>do</u> you learn?	Because I like learning.
¿Qué? (como sujeto)	¿Qué sabe bien?	Sopa sabe bien.	¿Por qué?	¿Por qué aprendes?	Porque me gusta aprender.
Which?	Which dog <u>do</u> you like?	I like this dog.	Whose?	Whose dog sleeps a lot?	Ben's dog sleeps a lot.
¿Cuál? (como objeto)	¿Cuál perro amas?	Yo amo este perro.	¿De quién?	¿El perro de quién duerme mucho?	El perro de Ben come mucho.
Which?	Which dog eats first?	This dog eats first.			
¿Cuál? (como sujeto)	¿Cuál perro come primero?	Este perro come primero.			

sin pronombre interrogativo

Respuesta corta con verbo auxiliar

Respuesta con el verbo pleno

Do you speak English?
¿Hablas inglés?

Yes, I do.
Sí, lo hago.

No, I don't.
No, no lo hago.

Yes, I speak English.
Sí, yo hablo inglés.

No, I don't speak English.
No, yo no hablo inglés.

Para la respuesta corta, coges la primera palabra de la pregunta.





PREPOSICIONES

Las **preposiciones** se usan normalmente **con** un **sustantivo** o **pronombre**. Dan información sobre el lugar, el tiempo, la manera o el objetivo/razón.

En inglés hay **preposiciones simples** (por ejemplo: in, about) y **expresiones preposicionales** que consisten en varias palabras (por ejemplo: in front of, next to).

Desafortunadamente, las preposiciones no pueden ser traducidas una por una. Lo único que ayuda es buscarlas en un diccionario.

Aquí tienes un resumen de las **preposiciones más importantes**.

Präpositionen des Ortes

in		en	under		debajo de
inside		dentro de	next to		al lado de
outside		fuera de	through		a través de
behind		detrás de	between		entre
in front of		delante de	around		alrededor
on		sobre	beside		junto a
over		encima de			

Andere Präpositionen

man <u>of</u> steel		el hombre de acero	<u>about</u> me		sobre mí
<u>to</u> the moon		a la luna	<u>like</u> nobody		como nadie
<u>for</u> men		para los hombres	<u>after</u> the rain		después de la lluvia
<u>with</u> gas		con gas	<u>against</u> the wall		contra la pared
<u>without</u> gas		sin gas	<u>during</u> the day		durante el día
<u>until</u> dawn		hasta el amanecer	<u>before</u> midnight		antes de la medianoche
<u>from</u> hell		del infierno	<u>since</u> 1979	1979	desde 1979
<u>by</u> the writer		por el autor			



ADJETIVOS

En general, hay **tres formas de los adjetivos** en inglés.

El **comparativo** y **superlativo** de los adjetivos sigue **ciertas reglas**, es decir, las formas terminan en "-er"/"-est" o son precedidas por el complemento "**more**"/"**most**".

Sin embargo, hay que tener en cuenta algunos **detalles de la ortografía**.

Adjetivos monosilábicos

adjetivo	comparativo	superlativo
short	shorter	(the) shortest
long	longer	(the) longest

Adjetivos de dos sílabas que terminan en "-y"

adjetivo	comparativo	superlativo
easy	easier	(the) easiest
happy	happier	(the) happiest

Adjetivos de más de dos sílabas

adjetivo	comparativo	superlativo
beautiful	more beautiful	(the) most beautiful
difficult	more difficult	(the) most difficult



Otra ortografía

adjetivo	comparativo	superlativo
big	bigger	(the) biggest
hot	hotter	(the) hottest

Formas irregulares

adjetivo	comparativo	superlativo
good	better	(the) best
bad	worse	(the) worst



RESUMEN - VERBOS

Infinitivo Inglés	Infinitivo Español	Simple Present he ...	Simple Past I ...	Present Perfect I have ...	Progressive I'm ...
(to) arrive	llegar	arrives	arrived	arrived	arriving
(to) be	ser, estar	am, are, is	was, were	been	being
(to) be able to	ser capaz	am, are, is able to	was, were able to	been able to	being able to
(to) be called	llamarse	am, are, is called	was, were called	been called	being called
(to) become	convertirse	becomes	became	become	becoming
(to) buy	comprar	buys	bought	bought	buying
(to) call	llamar	calls	called	called	calling
can	poder	can	could		
(to) come	venir	comes	came	come	coming
(to) continue	continuar	continues	continued	continued	continuing
(to) cook	cocinar	cooks	cooked	cooked	cooking
(to) cost	costar	costs	cost	cost	costing
(to) cycle	montar en bici	cycles	cycled	cycled	cycling
(to) depart	salir	departs	departed	departed	departing
(to) dislike	no gustar	dislikes	disliked	disliked	disliking
(to) do	hacer	does	did	done	doing
(to) drink	beber	drinks	drank	drunk	drinking
(to) drive	conducir	drives	drove	driven	driving
(to) eat	comer	eats	ate	eaten	eating
(to) emphasise	acentuar	emphasises	emphasised	emphasised	emphasising
(to) enjoy	disfrutar	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying
(to) feel	sentir	feels	felt	felt	feeling
(to) find	encontrar	finds	found	found	finding
(to) finish	terminar	finishes	finished	finished	finishing
(to) fish	pescar	fishes	fished	fished	fishing
(to) fix	arreglar	fixes	fixed	fixed	fixing
(to) fly	volar	flies	flew	flown	flying
(to) give	dar	gives	gave	given	giving
(to) go	ir	goes	went	gone	going
(to) have	tener	has	had	had	having
(to) have to	tener que	has to	had to	had to	having to

Infinitivo Inglés	Infinitivo Español	Simple Present he ...	Simple Past I ...	Present Perfect I have ...	Progressive I'm ...
(to) help	ayudar	helps	helped	helped	helping
(to) hike	caminar	hikes	hiked	hiked	hiking
(to) hope	esperar	hopes	hoped	hoped	hoping
(to) jog	correr	jogs	jogged	jogged	jogging
(to) learn	aprender	learns	learned	learned	learning
(to) leave	salir	leaves	left	left	leaving
(to) lie	estar acostado	lies	lay	lain	lying
(to) like	gustar	likes	liked	liked	liking
(to) listen to	escuchar	listens to	listened to	listened to	listening to
(to) live	vivir	lives	lived	lived	living
(to) look	mirar	looks	looked	looked	looking
(to) lose	perder	loses	loses	lost	losing
(to) love	amar	loves	loved	loved	loving
(to) mean	significar	means	meant	meant	meaning
(to) meet	encontrar	meets	met	met	meeting
(to) miss	echar de menos	misses	missed	missed	missing
must	tener que	must	had to		
(to) need	necesitar	needs	needed	needed	needing
(to) order	pedir	orders	ordered	ordered	ordering
(to) play	jugar	plays	played	played	playing
(to) prefer	preferir	prefers	preferred	preferred	preferring
(to) pronounce	pronunciar	pronounces	pronounced	pronounced	pronouncing
(to) rain	llover	rains	rained	rained	raining
(to) read	leer	reads	read	read	reading
(to) recommend	recomendar	recommends	recommended	recommended	recommending
(to) rent	alquilar	rents	rented	rented	renting
(to) repair	reparar	repairs	repaired	repaired	repairing
(to) repeat	repetir	repeats	repeated	repeated	repeating
(to) return	volver	returns	returned	returned	returning
(to) run	correr	runs	ran	run	running
(to) say	decir	says	said	said	saying

Infinitivo Inglés	Infinitivo Español	Simple Present he ...	Simple Past I ...	Present Perfect I have ...	Progressive I'm ...
(to) search	buscar	searches	searched	searched	searching
(to) see	ver	sees	saw	seen	seeing
(to) sell	vender	sells	sold	sold	selling
(to) send	enviar	sends	sent	sent	sending
(to) shine	brillar	shines	shone	shone	shining
(to) shop	ir de compras	shops	shopped	shopped	shopping
should (shall)	deber	should (shall)	should		
(to) ski	esquiar	skis	skied	skied	skiing
(to) sleep	dormir	sleeps	slept	slept	sleeping
(to) snow	nevar	snows	snowed	snowed	snowing
(to) speak	hablar	speaks	spoke	spoken	speaking
(to) spell	deletrear	spells	spelt	spelt	spelling
(to) stay	quedarse	stays	stayed	stayed	staying
(to) study	estudiar	studies	studied	studied	studying
(to) surf	hacer surf	surfs	surfed	surfed	surfing
(to) swim	nadar	swims	swam	swam	swimming
(to) take	tomar, coger	takes	took	taken	taking
(to) talk	hablar	talks	talked	talked	talking
(to) taste	probar	tastes	tasted	tasted	tasting
(to) tell	contar	tells	told	told	telling
(to) thank	agradecer	thanks	thanked	thanked	thank
(to) think	pensar	thinks	thought	thought	thinking
(to) travel	viajar	travels	travelled	travelled	travelling
(to) turn	girar	turns	turned	turned	turning
(to) understand	entender	understands	understood	understood	understanding
(to) wait	esperar	waits	waited	waited	waiting
(to) want	querer	wants	wanted	wanted	wanting
will	auxiliar futuro	will	would		
(to) win	ganar	wins	won	won	winning
(to) work	trabajar	works	worked	worked	working
(to) write	escribir	writes	wrote	written	writing





VERBOS 1

(to) arrive		llegar		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	arrive arrives	don't arrive doesn't arrive	I, you, we, they he, she, it	arrive ... ?
	Do Does				
Simple Past	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	arrived	didn't arrive	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	arrive ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have arrived has arrived	haven't arrived hasn't arrived	I, you, we, they he, she, it	arrived ... ?
	Have Has				
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	arriving	not arriving	I you, we, they he, she, it	arriving ... ?
	Am				
	Are				
	Is				
arrives		arrived	arrived	arriving	

(to) be called		llamarse		VERB TO BE	
Simple Present	I you, we, they he, she, it	am called are called is called	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	I you, we, they he, she, it	called ... ?
	Am				
Simple Past	I, he, she, it you, we, they	was called were called	wasn't called weren't called	I, he, she, it you, we, they	called ... ?
	Was Were				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have been called has been called	haven't been called hasn't been called	I, you, we, they he, she, it	been called ... ?
	Have Has				
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	being called	not being called	I you, we, they he, she, it	being called ... ?
	Am				
	Are				
	Is				
am, are, is called		was, were called	been called	being called	

(to) be		ser, estar		VERB TO BE	
Simple Present	I	am	I'm	you're, we're, they're	he's, she's, it's
	you, we, they	are			
	he, she, it	is			
	Am	I	... ?		
Simple Past	I, he, she, it	was	wasn't	you, we, they	weren't
	you, we, they	were			
	Was	I, he, she, it	... ?		
	Were	you, we, they			
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they	have <u>been</u>	haven't <u>been</u>	I, you, we, they	hasn't <u>been</u>
	he, she, it	has <u>been</u>			
	Have	been ... ?			
	Has				
Present Progressive	I'm	being	not being	I	being ... ?
	you're, we're, they're				
	he's, she's, it's				
	Am	you, we, they			
	Are				
	Is	he, she, it			
am, are, is		was, were	been	being	

(to) become		convertirse	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	become becomes	don't become doesn't become	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	become ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	became	didn't become	
	Did	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	become ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have become has become	haven't become hasn't become	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	become ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	becoming	not becoming	
	Am	I	becoming ... ?	
	Are	you, we, they		
	Is	he, she, it		
becomes		became	become	becoming

(to) be able to		ser capaz		VERB TO BE	
Simple Present	I you, we, they he, she, it	am able to are able to is able to	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	I able to ... ?	
	Am				
Simple Past	I, he, she, it you, we, they	was able to were able to	wasn't able to weren't able to	I, he, she, it able to ... ?	
	Was Were				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have <u>been</u> able to has <u>been</u> able to	haven't <u>been</u> able to hasn't <u>been</u> able to	I, you, we, they <u>been</u> able to ... ?	
	Have Has				
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	being able to	not being able to	I you, we, they being able to ... ?	
	Am				
	Are				
	Is				
am, are, is able to		was, were able to	been able to	being able to	

(to) buy		comprar		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	buy buys	don't buy doesn't buy	I, you, we, they he, she, it	buy ... ?
	Do Does				
Simple Past	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	bought	didn't buy	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	buy ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have bought has bought	haven't bought hasn't bought	I, you, we, they he, she, it	bought ... ?
	Have Has				
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	buying	not buying	I you, we, they he, she, it	buying ... ?
	Am				
	Are				
	Is				
buys		bought	bought	buying	





VERBOS 2

(to) call	llamar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	call calls	don't call doesn't call
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	call ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	called	didn't call
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	call ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have called has called	haven't called hasn't called
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	called ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	calling	not calling
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	calling ... ?
calls		called	calling

(to) continue	continuar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	continue continues	don't continue doesn't continue
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	continue ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	continued	didn't continue
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	continue ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have continued has continued	haven't continued hasn't continued
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	continued ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	continuing	not continuing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	continuing ... ?
continues		continued	continuing

can	poder	HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	can	can't
	Can	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	could	couldn't
	Could	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?
can		could	

(to) cook	cocinar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cook cooks	don't cook doesn't cook
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cook ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cooked	didn't cook
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cook ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have cooked has cooked	haven't cooked hasn't cooked
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cooked ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	cooking	not cooking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	cooking ... ?
cooks		cooked	cooking

(to) come	venir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	come comes	don't come doesn't come
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	come ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	came	didn't come
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	come ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have come has come	haven't come hasn't come
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	come ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	coming	not coming
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	coming ... ?
comes		came	coming

(to) cost	costar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cost costs	don't cost doesn't cost
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cost ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cost	didn't cost
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cost ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have cost has cost	haven't cost hasn't cost
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cost ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	costing	not costing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	costing ... ?
costs		cost	costing





VERBOS 3



(to) cycle		montar en bici		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cycle	don't cycle	I, you, we, they he, she, it	doesn't cycle
	Do Does	cycles	cycle ... ?		
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cycled	didn't cycle	I, you, we, they he, she, it	cycle ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have cycled	haven't cycled	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hasn't cycled
	Have Has	has cycled	cycled ... ?		
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	cycling	not cycling	I you, we, they he, she, it	cycling ... ?
	Am Are Is				
cycles		cycled	cycled	cycling	

(to) do		hacer		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	do	don't do	I, you, we, they he, she, it	doesn't do
	Do Does	does	do ... ?		
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	did	didn't do	I, you, we, they he, she, it	do ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have done	haven't done	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hasn't done
	Have Has	has done	done ... ?		
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	doing	not doing	I you, we, they he, she, it	doing ... ?
	Am Are Is				
does		did	done	doing	

(to) depart		salir		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	depart	don't depart	I, you, we, they he, she, it	doesn't depart
	Do Does	departs	depart ... ?		
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	departed	didn't depart	I, you, we, they he, she, it	depart ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have departed	haven't departed	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hasn't departed
	Have Has	has departed	departed ... ?		
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	departing	not departing	I you, we, they he, she, it	departing ... ?
	Am Are Is				
departs		departed	departed	departing	

(to) drink		beber		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	drink	don't drink	I, you, we, they he, she, it	doesn't drink
	Do Does	drinks	drink ... ?		
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	drank	didn't drink	I, you, we, they he, she, it	drink ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have drunk	haven't drunk	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hasn't drunk
	Have Has	has drunk	drunk ... ?		
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	drinking	not drinking	I you, we, they he, she, it	drinking ... ?
	Am Are Is				
drinks		drank	drunk	drinking	

(to) dislike		no gustar		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	dislike	don't dislike	I, you, we, they he, she, it	doesn't dislike
	Do Does	dislikes	dislike ... ?		
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	disliked	didn't dislike	I, you, we, they he, she, it	dislike ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have disliked	haven't disliked	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hasn't disliked
	Have Has	has disliked	disliked ... ?		
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	disliking	not disliking	I you, we, they he, she, it	disliking ... ?
	Am Are Is				
dislikes		disliked	disliked	disliking	

(to) drive		conducir		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	drive	don't drive	I, you, we, they he, she, it	doesn't drive
	Do Does	drives	drive ... ?		
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	drove	didn't drive	I, you, we, they he, she, it	drive ... ?
	Did				
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have driven	haven't driven	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hasn't driven
	Have Has	has driven	driven ... ?		
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	driving	not driving	I you, we, they he, she, it	driving ... ?
	Am Are Is				
drives		drove	driven	driving	





VERBOS 4

(to) eat		comer	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	eat eats	don't eat doesn't eat	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	eat ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ate	didn't eat	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	eat ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have eaten has eaten	haven't eaten hasn't eaten	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	eaten ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	eating	not eating	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	eating ... ?	
	eats	ate	eaten	eating

(to) feel		sentir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	feel feels	don't feel doesn't feel	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	feel ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	felt	didn't feel	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	feel ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have felt has felt	haven't felt hasn't felt	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	felt ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	feeling	not feeling	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	feeling ... ?	
	feels	felt	felt	feeling

(to) emphasise		acentuar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	emphasise emphasises	don't emphasise doesn't emphasise	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	emphasise ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	emphasised	didn't emphasise	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	emphasise ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have emphasised has emphasised	haven't emphasised hasn't emphasised	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	emphasised ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	emphasising	not emphasising	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	emphasising ... ?	
	emphasises	emphasised	emphasised	emphasising

(to) find		encontrar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	find finds	don't find doesn't find	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	find ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	found	didn't find	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	find ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have found has found	haven't found hasn't found	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	found ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	finding	not finding	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	finding ... ?	
	finds	found	found	finding

(to) enjoy		disfrutar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	enjoy enjoys	don't enjoy doesn't enjoy	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	enjoy ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	enjoyed	didn't enjoy	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	enjoy ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have enjoyed has enjoyed	haven't enjoyed hasn't enjoyed	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	enjoyed ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	enjoying	not enjoying	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	enjoying ... ?	
	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying

(to) finish		terminar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	finish finishes	don't finish doesn't finish	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	finish ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	finished	didn't finish	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	finish ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have finished has finished	haven't finished hasn't finished	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	finished ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	finishing	not finishing	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	finishing ... ?	
	finishes	finished	finished	finishing





VERBOS 5

(to) fish	pescar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fish fishes	don't fish doesn't fish
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fish ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fished	didn't fish
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fish ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have fished has fished	haven't fished hasn't fished
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fished ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	fishing	not fishing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	fishing ... ?
	fishes	fished	fishing
		fished	fishing

(to) give	dar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	give gives	don't give doesn't give
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	give ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	gave	didn't give
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	give ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have given has given	haven't given hasn't given
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	given ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	giving	not giving
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	giving ... ?
	gives	gave	giving
		given	giving

(to) fix	arreglar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fix fixes	don't fix doesn't fix
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fix ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fixed	didn't fix
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fix ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have fixed has fixed	haven't fixed hasn't fixed
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fixed ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	fixing	not fixing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	fixing ... ?
	fixes	fixed	fixing
		fixed	fixing

(to) go	ir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	go goes	don't go doesn't go
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	go ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	went	didn't go
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	go ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have gone has gone	haven't gone hasn't gone
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	gone ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	going	not going
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	going ... ?
	goes	went	going
		gone	going

(to) fly	volar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fly flies	don't fly doesn't fly
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fly ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	flew	didn't fly
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	fly ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have flown has flown	haven't flown hasn't flown
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	flown ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	flying	not flying
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	flying ... ?
	flies	flew	flying
		flown	flying

(to) have	tener	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have has	don't have doesn't have
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	had	didn't have
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have had has had	haven't had hasn't had
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	had ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	having	not having
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	having ... ?
	has	had	having
		had	having





VERBOS 6



(to) have to	tener que	DO-HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have to has to	don't have to doesn't have to
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have to ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	had to	didn't have to
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have to ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have had to has had to	haven't had to hasn't had to
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	had to ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	having to	not having to
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	having to ... ?
		has to	had to
		had to	having to

(to) hope	esperar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hope hopes	don't hope doesn't hope
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hope ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hoped	didn't hope
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hope ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have hoped has hoped	haven't hoped hasn't hoped
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hoped ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	hoping	not hoping
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	hoping ... ?
		hopes	hoped
		hoped	hoping

(to) help	ayudar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	help helps	don't help doesn't help
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	help ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	helped	didn't help
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	help ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have helped has helped	haven't helped hasn't helped
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	helped ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	helping	not helping
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	helping ... ?
		helps	helped
		helped	helping

(to) jog	correr	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	jog jogs	don't jog doesn't jog
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	jog ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	jogged	didn't jog
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	jog ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have jogged has jogged	haven't jogged hasn't jogged
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	jogged ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	jogging	not jogging
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	jogging ... ?
		jogs	jogged
		jogged	jogging

(to) hike	caminar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hike hikes	don't hike doesn't hike
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hike ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hiked	didn't hike
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hike ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have hiked has hiked	haven't hiked hasn't hiked
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	hiked ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	hiking	not hiking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	hiking ... ?
		hikes	hiked
		hiked	hiking

(to) learn	aprender	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learn learns	don't learn doesn't learn
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learn ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learned	didn't learn
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learn ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have learned has learned	haven't learned hasn't learned
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	learned ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	learning	not learning
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	learning ... ?
		learns	learned
		learned	learning





VERBOS 7



(to) leave		salir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	leave leaves	don't leave doesn't leave	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	leave ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	left	didn't leave	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	leave ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have left has left	haven't left hasn't left	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	left ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	leaving	not leaving	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	leaving ... ?	
leaves		left	left	leaving

(to) listen to		escuchar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	listen to listens to	don't listen to doesn't listen to	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	listen to ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	listened to	didn't listen to	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	listen to ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have listened to has listened to	haven't listened to hasn't listened to	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	listened to ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	listening to	not listening to	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	listening to ... ?	
listens to		listened to	listened to	listening to

(to) lie		estar acostado	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lie lies	don't lie doesn't lie	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lie ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lay	didn't lie	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lie ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have lain has lain	haven't lain hasn't lain	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lain ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	lying	not lying	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	lying ... ?	
lies		lay	lain	lying

(to) live		vivir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	live lives	don't live doesn't live	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	live ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lived	didn't live	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	live ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have lived has lived	haven't lived hasn't lived	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lived ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	living	not living	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	living ... ?	
lives		lived	lived	living

(to) like		gustar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	like likes	don't like doesn't like	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	like ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	liked	didn't like	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	like ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have liked has liked	haven't liked hasn't liked	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	liked ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	liking	not liking	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	liking ... ?	
likes		liked	liked	liking

(to) look		mirar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	look looks	don't look doesn't look	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	look ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	looked	didn't look	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	look ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have looked has looked	haven't looked hasn't looked	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	looked ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	looking	not looking	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	looking ... ?	
looks		looked	looked	looking





VERBOS 8



(to) lose	perder	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lose loses	don't lose doesn't lose
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lose ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lost	didn't lose
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lose ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have lost has lost	haven't lost hasn't lost
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	lost ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	losing	not losing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	losing ... ?
loses	loses	lost	losing

(to) meet	encontrar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	meet meets	don't meet doesn't meet
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	meet ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	met	didn't meet
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	meet ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have met has met	haven't met hasn't met
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	met ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	meeting	not meeting
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	meeting ... ?
meets	met	met	meeting

(to) love	amar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	love loves	don't love doesn't love
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	love ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	loved	didn't love
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	love ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have loved has loved	haven't loved hasn't loved
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	loved ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	loving	not loving
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	loving ... ?
loves	loved	loved	loving

(to) miss	echar de menos	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	miss misses	don't miss doesn't miss
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	miss ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	missed	didn't miss
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	miss ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have missed has missed	haven't missed hasn't missed
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	missed ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	missing	not missing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	missing ... ?
misses	missed	missed	missing

(to) mean	significar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	mean means	don't mean doesn't mean
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	mean ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	meant	didn't mean
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	mean ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have meant has meant	haven't meant hasn't meant
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	meant ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	meaning	not meaning
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	meaning ... ?
means	meant	meant	meaning

must	tener que	HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	must	mustn't
	Must	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?
Simple Past must mit have to	I, you, we, they he, she, it	had to	didn't have to
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have to ... ?
must	had to		





VERBOS 9

(to) need	necesitar	DO-HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	need needs	don't need doesn't need
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	need ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	needed	didn't need
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	need ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have needed has needed	haven't needed hasn't needed
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	needed ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	needing	not needing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	needing ... ?
		needs	needed needed needing

(to) prefer	preferir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	prefer prefers	don't prefer doesn't prefer
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	prefer ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	preferred	didn't prefer
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	prefer ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have preferred has preferred	haven't preferred hasn't preferred
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	preferred ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	prefering	not prefering
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	prefering ... ?
		prefers	preferred preferred prefering

(to) order	pedir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	order orders	don't order doesn't order
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	order ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ordered	didn't order
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	order ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have ordered has ordered	haven't ordered hasn't ordered
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ordered ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	ordering	not ordering
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	ordering ... ?
		orders	ordered ordered ordering

(to) pronounce	pronunciar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	pronounce pronounces	don't pronounce doesn't pronounce
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	pronounce ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	pronounced	didn't pronounce
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	pronounce ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have pronounced has pronounced	haven't pronounced hasn't pronounced
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	pronounced ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	pronouncing	not pronouncing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	pronouncing ... ?
		pronounces	pronounced pronounced pronouncing

(to) play	pedir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	play plays	don't play doesn't play
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	play ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	played	didn't play
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	play ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have played has played	haven't played hasn't played
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	played ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	playing	not playing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	playing ... ?
		plays	played played playing

(to) rain	llover	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	- it	- rains	- doesn't rain
	- Does	- it	rain ... ?
Simple Past	- it	rained	didn't rain
	Did	- it	rain ... ?
Present Perfect	- it	- has rained	- hasn't rained
	- Has	- it	rained ... ?
Present Progressive	- it's	raining	not raining
	- - - Is	- - - it	raining ... ?
		rains	rained rained raining



VERBOS 10



(to) read		leer	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	read reads	don't read doesn't read	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	read ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	read	didn't read	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	read ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have read has read	haven't read hasn't read	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	read ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	reading	not reading	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	reading ... ?	
	reads	read	read	reading

(to) repair		reparar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repair repairs	don't repair doesn't repair	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repair ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repaired	didn't repair	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repair ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have repaired has repaired	haven't repaired hasn't repaired	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repaired ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	repairing	not repairing	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	repairing ... ?	
	repairs	repaired	repaired	repairing

(to) recommend		recomendar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	recommend recommends	don't recommend doesn't recommend	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	recommend ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	recommended	didn't recommend	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	recommend ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have recommended has recommended	haven't recommended hasn't recommended	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	recommended ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	recommending	not recommending	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	recommending ... ?	
	recommends	recommended	recommended	recommending

(to) repeat		repetir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repeat repeats	don't repeat doesn't repeat	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repeat ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repeated	didn't repeat	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repeat ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have repeated has repeated	haven't repeated hasn't repeated	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	repeated ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	repeating	not repeating	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	repeating ... ?	
	repeats	repeated	repeated	repeating

(to) rent		alquilar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	rent rents	don't rent doesn't rent	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	rent ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	rented	didn't rent	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	rent ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have rented has rented	haven't rented hasn't rented	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	rented ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	renting	not renting	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	renting ... ?	
	rents	rented	rented	renting

(to) return		volver	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	return returns	don't return doesn't return	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	return ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	returned	didn't return	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	return ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have returned has returned	haven't returned hasn't returned	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	returned ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	returning	not returning	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	returning ... ?	
	returns	returned	returned	returning





VERBOS 11



(to) run		correr	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	run runs	don't run doesn't run	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	run ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ran	didn't run	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	run ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have run has run	haven't run hasn't run	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	run ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	running	not running	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	running ... ?	
	runs	ran	run	running

(to) see		ver	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	see sees	don't see doesn't see	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	see ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	saw	didn't see	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	see ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have seen has seen	haven't seen hasn't seen	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	seen ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	seeing	not seeing	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	seeing ... ?	
	sees	saw	seen	seeing

(to) say		decir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	say says	don't say doesn't say	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	say ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	said	didn't say	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	say ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have said has said	haven't said hasn't said	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	said ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	saying	not saying	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	saying ... ?	
	says	said	said	saying

(to) sell		vender	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sell sells	don't sell doesn't sell	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sell ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sold	didn't sell	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sell ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have sold has sold	haven't sold hasn't sold	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sold ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	selling	not selling	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	selling ... ?	
	sells	sold	sold	selling

(to) search		bsucar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	search searches	don't search doesn't search	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	search ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	searched	didn't search	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	search ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have searched has searched	haven't searched hasn't searched	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	searched ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	searching	not searching	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	searching ... ?	
	searches	searched	searched	searching

(to) send		enviar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	send sends	don't send doesn't send	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	send ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sent	didn't send	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	send ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have sent has sent	haven't sent hasn't sent	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sent ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	sending	not sending	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	sending ... ?	
	sends	sent	sent	sending





VERBOS 12

(to) shine		brillar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shine shines	don't shine doesn't shine	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shine ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shone	didn't run	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	run ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have shone has shone	haven't shone hasn't shone	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shone ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	shining	not shining	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	shining ... ?	
shines		shone	shone	shining

(to) ski		esquiar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ski skis	don't ski doesn't ski	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ski ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	skied	didn't ski	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	ski ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have skied has skied	haven't skied hasn't skied	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	skied ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	skiing	not skiing	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	skiing ... ?	
skis		skied	skied	skiing

(to) shop		ir de compras	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shop shops	don't shop doesn't shop	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shop ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shopped	didn't shop	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shop ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have shopped has shopped	haven't shopped hasn't shopped	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	shopped ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	shop<u>ping</u>	not shop<u>ping</u>	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	shop<u>ping</u> ... ?	
shops		shopped	shopped	shop<u>ping</u>

(to) sleep		dormir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sleep sleeps	don't sleep doesn't sleep	
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sleep ... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	slept	didn't sleep	
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	sleep ... ?	
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have slept has slept	haven't slept hasn't slept	
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	slept ... ?	
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	sleeping	not sleeping	
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	sleeping ... ?	
sleeps		slept	slept	sleeping

should (shall)		deber	HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	should (shall)	shouldn't	
	Should (Shall)	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?	
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	should	shouldn't	
	Should	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?	
should (shall)		should		

(to) snow		nevar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	- it	snows	doesn't snow	
	Does	- it	snow ... ?	
Simple Past	- it	snowed	didn't snow	
	Did	- it	snow ... ?	
Present Perfect	- it	has snowed	hasn't snowed	
	Has	- it	snowed ... ?	
Present Progressive	- it's	snowing	not snowing	
	- - - Is	- - - it	snowing ... ?	
snows		snowed	snowed	snowing



VERBOS 13

(to) speak	hablar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	speak speaks	don't speak doesn't speak
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	speak ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spoke	didn't speak
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	speak ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have spoken has spoken	haven't spoken hasn't spoken
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spoken ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	speaking	not speaking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	speaking ... ?
		speaks spoke spoken speaking	

(to) study	estudiar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	study studies	don't study doesn't study
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	study ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	studied	didn't study
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	study ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have studied has studied	haven't studied hasn't studied
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	studied ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	studying	not studying
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	studying ... ?
		studies studied studied studying	

(to) spell	deletrear	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spell spells	don't spell doesn't spell
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spell ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spelt	didn't spell
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spell ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have spelt has spelt	haven't spelt hasn't spelt
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	spelt ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	spelling	not spelling
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	spelling ... ?
		spells spelt spelt spelling	

(to) surf	hacer surf	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	surf surfs	don't surf doesn't surf
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	surf ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	surf	didn't surf
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	surf ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have surfed has surfed	haven't surfed hasn't surfed
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	surf ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	surfing	not surfing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	surfing ... ?
		surfs surf surf surfing	

(to) stay	quedarse	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	stay stays	don't stay doesn't stay
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	stay ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	stayed	didn't stay
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	stay ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have stayed has stayed	haven't stayed hasn't stayed
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	stayed ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	staying	not staying
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	staying ... ?
		stays stayed stayed staying	

(to) swim	nadar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	swim swims	don't swim doesn't swim
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	swim ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	swam	didn't swim
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	swim ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have swum has swum	haven't swum hasn't swum
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	swum ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	swimming	not swimming
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	swimming ... ?
		swims swam swum swimming	





VERBOS 14



(to) take		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	take takes	don't take doesn't take
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	take ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	took	didn't take
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	take ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have taken has taken	haven't taken hasn't taken
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	taken ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	taking	not taking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	taking ... ?
takes		took	taken
			taking

(to) tell		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	tell tells	don't tell doesn't tell
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	tell ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	told	didn't tell
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	tell ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have told has told	haven't told hasn't told
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	told ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	telling	not telling
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	telling ... ?
tells		told	telling

(to) talk		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	talk talks	don't talk doesn't talk
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	talk ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	talked	didn't talk
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	talk ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have talked has talked	haven't talked hasn't talked
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	talked ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	talking	not talking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	talking ... ?
talks		talked	talking

(to) thank		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thank thanks	don't thank doesn't thank
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thank ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thanked	didn't thank
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thank ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have thanked has thanked	haven't thanked hasn't thanked
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thanked ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	thanking	not thanking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	thanking ... ?
thanks		thanked	thanking

(to) taste		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	taste tastes	don't taste doesn't taste
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	taste ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	tasted	didn't taste
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	taste ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have tasted has tasted	haven't tasted hasn't tasted
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	tasted ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	tasting	not tasting
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	tasting ... ?
tastes		tasted	tasting

(to) think		DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	think thinks	don't think doesn't think
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	think ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thought	didn't think
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	think ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have thought has thought	haven't thought hasn't thought
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	thought ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	thinking	not thinking
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	thinking ... ?
thinks		thought	thinking



VERBOS 15



(to) travel	viajar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	travel travels	don't travel doesn't travel
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	travel ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	travelled	didn't travel
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	travel ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have travelled has travelled	haven't travelled hasn't travelled
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	travelled ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	travelling	not travelling
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	travelling ... ?
travels		travelled	travelling

(to) wait	esperar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	wait waits	don't wait doesn't wait
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	wait ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	waited	didn't wait
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	wait ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have waited has waited	haven't waited hasn't waited
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	waited ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	waiting	not waiting
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	waiting ... ?
waits		waited	waiting

(to) turn	gigir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	turn turns	don't turn doesn't turn
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	turn ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	turned	didn't turn
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	turn ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have turned has turned	haven't turned hasn't turned
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	turned ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	turning	not turning
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	turning ... ?
turns		turned	turning

(to) want	querer	DO-HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	want wants	don't want doesn't want
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	want ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	wanted	didn't want
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	want ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have wanted has wanted	haven't wanted hasn't wanted
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	wanted ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	wanting	not wanting
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	wanting ... ?
wants		wanted	wanting

(to) understand	entender	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	understand understands	don't understand doesn't understand
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	understand ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	understood	didn't understand
	Did	I, you, we, they he, she, it	understand ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have understood has understood	haven't understood hasn't understood
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	understood ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	understanding	not understanding
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	understanding ... ?
understands		understood	understanding

will	auxiliar futuro	HELPER	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	will	won't
	Will	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they he, she, it	would	wouldn't
	Would	I, you, we, they he, she, it	... ?
will		would	





VERBOS 16

(to) win	ganar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	win wins	don't win doesn't win
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	win ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	won	didn't win
	Did	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	win ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have won has won	haven't won hasn't won
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	won ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	winning	not winning
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	winning ... ?
	wins	won	winning

(to) work	trabajar	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	work works	don't work doesn't work
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	work ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	worked	didn't work
	Did	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	work ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have worked has worked	haven't worked hasn't worked
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	worked ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	working	not working
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	working ... ?
	works	worked	working

(to) write	escribir	DO-VERB	
Simple Present	I, you, we, they he, she, it	write writes	don't write doesn't write
	Do Does	I, you, we, they he, she, it	write ... ?
Simple Past	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	wrote	didn't understand
	Did	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	understand ... ?
Present Perfect	I, you, we, they he, she, it	have written has written	haven't written hasn't written
	Have Has	I, you, we, they he, she, it	written ... ?
Present Progressive	I'm you're, we're, they're he's, she's, it's	writing	not writing
	Am Are Is	I you, we, they he, she, it	writing ... ?
	writes	wrote	written

INGLÉS PARA PRINCIPIANTES

GRAMÁTICA A1-A2

MARCUSLANGUAGEACADEMY.COM